# **Instructor Guide**











202: Switches/Derails Inspection & Maintenance Module 1: Overview & Safety



# I &M of Switches/Derails – Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



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# I &M of Switches/Derails – Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



# Icons Used In This Guide



**REVIEW** slides



INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY



ASK



NRITE



CLASSROOM ACTIVITY



Multimedia



SMALL GROUP ACTIVITY



**REFER** participants to

# **Agenda**

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Topic #	Topic Title	Duration			
1	Overview	30 minutes			
2	Safely Working in an Electr. Terr,	10 minutes			
3	Switch Specific Safety	20 minutes			
4	Tools	15 Minutes			
5	Testing	15 Minutes			
6	Field Trip	60 Minutes			
7	Summary	15 Minutes			
<b>V</b>	Total Time:				

# I &M of Switches/Derails – Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



# **Overview**

**Purpose** The purpose of this module is to:

is to assist the participant in demonstrating safe inspection and maintenance of switches, derails, and their associated components.

### **Objectives**

At the end of this lesson, the signal maintainer trainee will be able to:

- Identify trip, slip and fall hazards related to inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- Identify pinch points related to inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- Describe how to manually throw a switch
- Demonstrate ability to utilize secondary protection
- Describe procedures for working in electrified territory
- Identify proper PPE to be used during inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- Identify and describe tools specific to inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- List Tests Mandated by the FRA
- List pertinent timing for each test as per your authority
- Demonstrate ability to complete proper documentation

# **Materials Mandatory**

Make sure you have the following

- PowerPoint Presentation
- Coursebook
- Quizzes
- Pencils

### **Optional**

You may also want the following for optional activities:

- Chalk board with chalk, large paper with marker, etc.
- Internet connection
- PPE usually used for switch/derail inspection and maintenance
- Tools usually used for switch/derail inspection and maintenance
- Test documentation forms for this authority



# I &M of Switches/Derails – Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



Module Length: 165 min Time remaining:125 min This section: 20 min (12 slides)

Section start time:

Section End Time:

### SAY

## **Materials Needed**



### **REVIEW** slide



ASK participants what they already know

# Instructor's Notes

## In your own words:

When inspecting and maintaining switches and derails it is important to follow the same safety procedures as discussed in Course 100 identifying the Road Worker in Charge (RWIC), holding a site or location specific **job briefing** meeting and wearing appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). In the case of switch inspection and maintenance proper PPE generally consists of safety vest, boots, gloves and protective glasses. Some properties may also require a hard hat and/or a whistle.

Ask: At this authority, what type of PPE is required for switch and derail maintenance? Call on participants for answers. Write correct answers on a white board or flip chart.

Continued

### ✓ PPT slide 10



# I &M of Switches/Derails - Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



Module Length: 165 min Time remaining:125 min This section: 20 min (12 slides)

Section start time:

Section End Time:

# SAY

# **Materials Needed**



**REVIEW** slide



Multimedia



INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY

Instructor's Notes

### In your own words:

If the switch is electric and power is not needed, disconnect power to the motor. This can be done either by using the hand throw selector lever, if equipped. Otherwise, power can be removed by inserting the hand crank. This will prevent the possibility of the switch being thrown remotely.

Also throw the switch into manual. This will be done differently depending on the specific switch.

### Advance Slide

The video you are about to see shows how to put a US&S M23 into hand throw. Watch the video and write down the steps to accomplish this. You will share with the class after the video is played.

Play the video. Then call on participants to list the steps in order. Record correct steps on board or flipchart. Discuss any differences between the M23 and electric switches on this property. Advance Slide

✓ PPT slides 14, 15



Switch Specific Safety Securing the Area - Electric



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✓ Internet connection or downloaded video ✓ White board or flip chart and markers

# I &M of Switches/Derails - Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide



Module Length: 165 min

Time remaining: 15 min

This section: 15 min (3 slides) Section start time:

Section End Time:

## DO

## SAY

## **Materials Needed**



**ASK** participants what they remember



**CLASSROOM ACTIVITY** 

# Instructor's Notes

In your own words: Read slide.

For each objective, briefly review what was learned in this module or ask participants to share what they have learned for each learning objective and briefly discuss as a class.

Advance Slide

Read slide.

For each objective, briefly review what was learned in this module or ask participants to share what they have learned for each learning objective and briefly discuss as a class.

Advance Slide

✓ PPT slides 38, 39

### Conclusion

- · Identify trip, slip and fall hazards related to inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- · Identify pinch points related to inspection and
- maintenance of switches and derails
- · Describe how to manually throw a switch
- · Demonstrate ability to utilize secondary protection in order to stop switch from being thrown
- · Describe procedures for working in electrified
- · Identify proper PPE to be used during inspection and maintenance of switches and derails

SIGNALS TRAINING CONSORTIUM

### Conculsion

- Identify and describe tools specific to inspection and maintenance of switches and derails
- · List Tests Mandated by the FRA
- · List pertinent timing for each test (monthly,
- quarterly, etc) as per your authority
- · Demonstrate ability to complete proper documentation

SIGNALS TRAINING CONSORTIUM



# I &M of Switches/Derails - Overview & Safety Instructor's Guide

Module Length: 165 min

Time remaining: 15 min

This section: 15 min (3 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time:

**Materials Needed** 



**CLASSROOM ACTIVITY** 



**INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY** 

**Instructor's Notes** 

In your own words:

Administer quizzes.

- ✓ PPT slide 40
- ✓ Quizzes
- ✓ Pencils

